

PEAT 1: Legal Research Refresher Workshop

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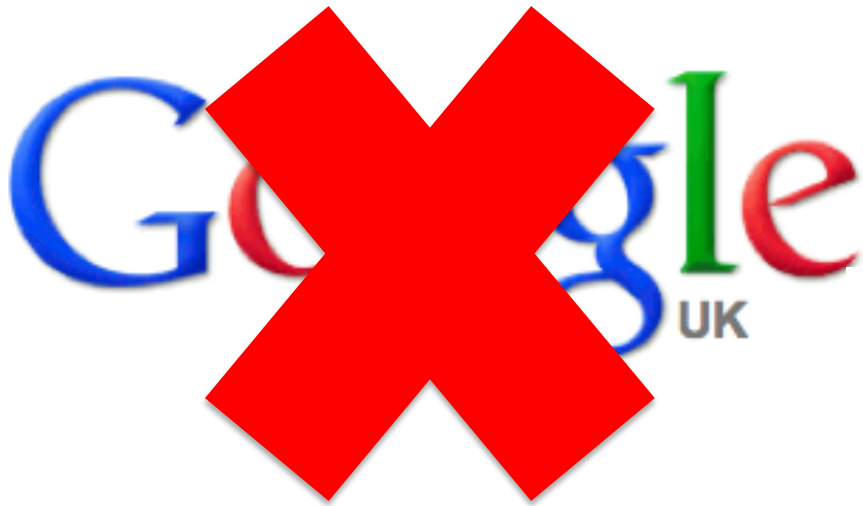


Aims and objectives

- Strategies for searching
- Look at ways of finding reliable sources of legal materials (legal gateways)
- Look at freely available legal materials (websites)
- Legal practice:
 - keeping informed
 - day to day needs
 - jobs, events, news
- Practical exercises
- Complete a quiz available on your course module via MyAberdeen
- Better informed

Searching from Scratch

No access to Westlaw - where do you start?



Don't be tempted!

“Evidence has emerged that increasing numbers of solicitors, from trainees to senior partners, are putting clients and their own practices at possible risk by using collaboratively written online encyclopedia Wikipedia, Google and other search engines for legal research.”

J. Rayner, *Net surfing lawyers warned of compliance risk*, Law Society Gazette, 2008

Use authoritative sources

Google

- No quality control
- No evaluation
- Large number results
- Irrelevant material
- Inappropriate material
- Original versions
legislation/cases only

Legal Materials

- Authoritative/specialist
- Reliable
- Legal gateways = compiled by experts
- Encyclopedias + Reference:
 - Stair Memorial Encyclopedia
 - Gloag & Henderson
Introduction to the Law of Scotland (latest edition)
 - Identify legislation/case and place it in context
- Current Law Citators bring cases/legislation up to date
- Current Law Yearbooks = digests

Planning a Search Strategy

No Westlaw? Where do you look?

- **Strategy 1:** internet down – use paper sources
- **Strategy 2:** use combination of Internet sources + paper sources
- **Essential paper sources:**
 - Current Law Citators – confident still valid law
- Use key phrases to find most important legal elements
 - **Example:** “breach of the peace”
 - **Example:** “wilful fireraising”
- Record sources and correct citations

Strategy 1 – Paper Sources

CASES

Breach of the Peace

Definitions – Background – Context –
Comment

- Look up Stair Memorial Encyclopedia
- Looseleaf volumes
- Arranged by subject – look in relevant volume
- Contents refer to section number

(a) Introduction	321
(b) What can be Stolen?	323
(c) How can Theft be Committed?	329
(d) Theft and Ownership	333
(e) The <i>Mens Rea</i> of Theft	336
(f) Defences	338
(2) Aggravated Thefts	339
(3) Taking and Using	344
(4) Preventive Offences	346
(5) Embezzlement	350
12. ROBBERY	357
13. FRAUD AND RELATED OFFENCES	365
(1) Fraud at Common Law	365
(2) Uttering	372
(3) Statutory Frauds	378
14. RESET	389
15. EXTORTION, CORRUPTION AND RELATED OFFENCES	396
(1) Extortion	396
(2) Statutory Offences Analogous to Extortion	402
(3) Corruption	405
(a) Common Law Offences	405
(b) Statutory Offences	406
16. DAMAGING PROPERTY	410
(1) Malicious Mischief	410
(2) Explosives	413
(3) Vandalism	414
(4) Fireraising	415
(5) Cruelty to Animals	420
(6) Destroying Ships and Ancillary Offences	421
17. CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER AND DECENCY	423
(1) Introduction	423
(2) Mobbing and Rioting	424
(a) Introduction	424
(b) <i>Actus Reus</i>	427
(A) General	427
(B) Common Purpose	428
(C) Breach of the Public Peace	432
(D) Member of Mob	435
(E) Guilt Beyond Mobbing and Rioting	438
(c) <i>Mens Rea</i>	441
(3) Breach of the Peace	442
(a) Introduction	442
(A) Definitions	442
(B) Type of Offence	446
(b) <i>Actus Reus</i>	451
(A) Conduct: Fighting	451

Strategy 1 – Paper Sources

CASES

Breach of the Peace

Stair Memorial Encyclopedia

- Discussion and comment
- Refers to key cases

mob's common purpose if the jury are nonetheless unable to hold that the accused actually knew it¹. As Lord Cameron stated in *Hancock v HM Advocate*:

'Mere presence in an omnibus or a van as indicative of a force 'in reserve' to reinforce the illegal threats of violence of more active members of a mob may well provide the necessary countenance — implying of course a knowledge of and willing association in the common criminal purpose being put into operation or effect².

Hume also speaks of 'wilful association to a lawless crew'³; but proceeds to indicate that a person who joins a mob sometime after it has begun to commit unlawful acts and crimes may make himself punishable for the whole of the mob's activities — including those acts and crimes perpetrated before he joined. This unusual example of 'accession after the fact' is predicated on his knowing of the mob's prior activities, and on similar activities being indulged in whilst he is willingly present with the rioters. There is plainly a strong public policy element of deterrence in Hume's opinion here, as is illustrated in the following passage:

'This remark [that is, extended liability for latecomers] is applicable even to a tumult which continues for several days: Those who are concerned in the proceedings of the last days, are punishable the more severely on account of the disorders of the former; for they deliberately ratify these, when they join the force which has been guilty of them, and renew the tumult⁴.

¹ Cf *Peden v HM Advocate* 2003 SCCR 605, 2003 SLT 1047 which was followed in *Dempsey v HM Advocate* 2005 SCCR 169, 2005 SLT 201.

² *Hancock v HM Advocate* 1981 JC 74 at 84, 1981 SCCR 32 at 44.

³ *Hume Commentaries* 1,424 (wording adapted).

⁴ *Hume* 1,424,425.

(3) BREACH OF THE PEACE

439. Introduction. Hume does not attempt any definition of the common law crime of breach of the peace, but simply narrates that if a

'mere brawl, or occasional quarrel and strife ... happens in such a place, or is carried to such a length, as to disturb and alarm the neighbourhood, this seems to be cognisable at instance of the public prosecutor, as a breach of the public peace ...'¹.

The courts, therefore, must be turned to for guidance²; and the courts developed the offence, particularly in the twentieth century well beyond Hume's narrow concept of 'quarrelsome fighting which causes actual alarm and disturbance'. Fighting in the street would almost certainly still qualify as breach of the peace; but prior to the decision of the appeal court in *Smith v Donnelly*³, the stage had been reached whereby any conduct which caused, or was capable of causing, mere embarrassment, upset or annoyance to another person was usually sufficient to furnish a conviction⁴. Indeed, the definition of the offence had been

Strategy 1 – Paper Sources

CASES

Breach of the Peace

Smith v Donnelly 2002 J.C. 65

- Need to check if the case has been judicially considered since 2002
- Check Current Law Case Citators: every volume from the date of the case (2002)
- Entry in CL Case Citator 2010
- Conclusion: case has been *Applied, Cited, Considered, Followed* but not *Overruled*
- Confident the case is still valid law
- Reference to entries in the Current Law Yearbook, e.g. *Applied, 03/5359 = yearbook 2003, para. 5359*

SID	SCOTTISH CASE CITATOR 2010
Sidiqie (Mohammed Ali) v HM Advocate [2010] HCSAC 7; 2010 S.C. 110; 2010 S.L.T. 289; 2010 S.C.L. 380; 2010 S.C.C.R. 236; 2010 G.W.D. 5-80, HCJ	<i>Digested, 10/4109</i>
Sidley Ltd v Clackmannanshire Council [2010] CSIH 37; 2010 S.L.T. 607; [2010] Eu. L.R. 649; 2010 G.W.D. 19-383, IH (1 Div); reversing [2009] CSOH 166; 2010 S.L.T. 481; [2010] 2 C.M.L.R. 9; [2010] Eu. L.R. 353; 2010 G.W.D. 4-53, OH	<i>Digested, 10/4483</i>
Sim v Strathclyde Fire Board [2010] CSOH 63; 2010 G.W.D. 17-345, OH	<i>Digested, 48/4770;</i>
Simpson v Assessor for Selkirkshire 1948 S.C. 270; 1948 S.L.T. 221, LVAC	<i>Considered, 63/4170, 10/3974</i>
Sinclair Gardens Investments (Kensington) Ltd v Lands Tribunal see R. (on the application of Sinclair Gardens Investments (Kensington) Ltd) v Lands Tribunal	
Sinclair Lockhart's Trustees v Central Land Board 1951 S.C. 258; 1951 S.L.T. 121; (1949-51) 1 P. & C.R. 320, IH (1 Div); affirming 1950 S.L.T. 283; (1949-51) 1 P. & C.R. 195, OH	<i>Digested, 47-51/10107;</i>
Applied, 94/4335, 04/3091, 07/5337; Approved, 64/4524; Followed, 10/4367	
Singh v Scottish Power Plc see Morrison Sports Ltd v Scottish Power Plc	
SJD Group Ltd v KJM (Scotland) Ltd [2010] CSOH 13; 2010 G.W.D. 8-132, OH	
SK v Paterson see K v Authority Reporter	
Shilpa v NIC Ltd 2010 Rep. L.R. 2; 2010 G.W.D. 2-24, Sh Ct (Lothian) (Livingston)	<i>Digested, 10/4450</i>
Slamming v Ross 2010 G.W.D. 36-742, Sh Ct (Grampian) (Aberdeen)	
SM v Advocate General see Ms Guardian v Advocate General for Scotland	
Smith v Donnelly 2002 J.C. 65; 2001 S.L.T. 1007; 2001 S.C.C.R. 800; 2001 G.W.D. 26-1011, HCJ Appeal	<i>Digested, 01/6702;</i>
Applied, 03/5359; Cited, 09/4756; Considered, 04/4632, 05/5098, 06/5164, 08/4637, 10/4061, 10/4062; Followed, 09/4758	
Smith v Highland Council [2009] CSOH 149; 2010 S.L.T. 2; 2009 G.W.D. 27-674, OH	<i>Digested, 10/3897</i>
Smith v Rankin 1977 S.L.T. (Notes) 12, HCJ Appeal	<i>Digested, 11/3113; Considered, 10/2819</i>
Smith v Scott [2007] CSIH 9; 2007 S.C. 345; 2007 S.L.T. 137; 2007 S.C.L.R. 268; [2008] Prison L.R. 177; 2007 G.W.D. 3-46; Times, February 5, 2007, Registration App Ct (SC)	<i>Digested, 07/5431; Considered, 10/1730</i>
Smith v Smith [2009] CSOH 2; 2010 S.L.T. 372; 2009 Fam. L.R. 39; 2009 G.W.D. 2-38, OH	<i>Digested, 09/4912</i>
Smith v Stuart [2010] CSIH 29; 2010 S.C. 490; 2010 S.L.T. 1249; 2010 G.W.D. 14-270, IH (2 Div); affirming 2010 S.C.L.R. 131; 2009 G.W.D. 8-140, Sh Ct (Grampian) (Aberdeen)	<i>Digested, 10/4482</i>
Smith (Allan Bruce McKay) v HM Advocate see Will (James Alexander) v HM Advocate	
Smith (Thomas Bennie) v HM Advocate [2010] HCJAC 118; 2010 G.W.D. 38-782, HCJ	
Sneddon v Renfrewshire Council [2009] CSIH 40; 2009 S.C. 539; 2009 S.L.T. 563; 2009 G.W.D. 18-297, IH (Ex Div)	<i>Digested, 10/4395</i>
Sneddon (Ray Daniel) v HM Advocate [2010] HCJAC 90; 2010 G.W.D. 31-644, HCJ	
Snowie v Museum Hall LLP [2010] CSOH 107; 2010 S.L.T. 971; 2010 G.W.D. 28-585, OH	<i>Digested, 10/4310</i>
Somerset CC v Barber see Barber v Somerset CC	
Sommerville (John) v HM Advocate [2010] HCJAC 14; 2010 S.L.T. 616; 2010 S.C.L. 670; 2010 S.C.C.R. 299; 2010 G.W.D. 7-121, HCJ	<i>Digested, 10/4108</i>
Souter v McAuley 2010 S.L.T. (Sh Ct) 121; 2010 Hous. L.R. 73; 2010 G.W.D. 12-218, Sh Ct (Tayside) (Dundee)	<i>Digested, 10/4215</i>
South Lakeland DC v Carlisle Diocesan Parsonages Board see South Lakeland DC v Secretary of State for the Environment	
South Lakeland DC v Secretary of State for the Environment; joined case South Lakeland DC v Carlisle Diocesan Parsonages Board [1992] 2 A.C. 141; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 204; [1992] 1 All E.R. 573; 90 L.G.R. 201; (1992) 64 P. & C.R. 128; [1992] 1 P.L.R. 143; (1992) 156 L.G. Rev. 602; (1992) 142 N.L.J. 159; (1992) 136 S.J.L.B. 61; [1992] N.P.C. 16; Times, February 3, 1992; Independent, February 13, 1992; Guardian, February 5, 1992, HL; affirming [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1322; [1992] 1 All E.R. 45; 89 L.G.R. 857; (1991) 62 P. & C.R. 617; [1991] 2 P.L.R. 97; [1991] J.P.L. 654; (1992) 156 L.G. Rev. 143; [1991] E.G. 41 (C.S.); Times, March 21, 1991; Daily Telegraph, April 12, 1991, CA (Civ Div); reversing [1991] J.P.L. 149, QBD	<i>Digested, 92/4186; Applied, 03/3434, 07/3266; Considered, 10/4470; Followed, 92/6514, 93/3925</i>
South Lanarkshire Council v McKenna 2010 Hous. L.R. 36; 2010 G.W.D. 20-401, Sh Ct (Glasgow)	<i>Digested, 10/4363</i>
South Lanarkshire Council v McKenna 2010 Hous. L.R. 82; 2010 G.W.D. 40-808, Sh Ct (Glasgow)	
SP Distribution Ltd v Rafique 2010 S.L.T. (Sh Ct) 8; 2009 S.C.L.R. 891; 2009 G.W.D. 40-688, Sh Ct (Lothian) (Edinburgh)	<i>Digested, 10/4307</i>
Spark (Andrew) v HM Advocate see McFadden (Matthew) v HM Advocate	
Spence (Paul) v HM Advocate [2007] HCJAC 64; 2008 J.C. 174; 2007 S.L.T. 1218; 2008 S.C.L. 256; 2007 S.C.C.R. 592; 2007 G.W.D. 36-629, HCJ	<i>Digested, 08/5041; Approved, 10/4523; Considered, 10/4519; Followed, 09/4799</i>

Strategy 1 – Paper Sources

STATUTES

Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act 2006

- Look up 2006 CL Legislation Citator, then Statute Citator index for 2006
- Received Royal Assent on 21 June 2006
- Check all CL Legislation Citators from 2006 to present

2006

STATUTE CITATOR 2006

2006–cont.

2006–cont.

- 3. Equality Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1082 Art.2, Art.3, Art.4
Royal Assent, February 16, 2006
referred to: 2006 c.50 Sch.8 para.212
Part 1, referred to: SI 2006/1926 Art.7
s.14, amended: SI 2006/1031 Sch.8 para.38
s.25, amended: SI 2006/1721 Reg.22
s.27, amended: SI 2006/1031 Sch.8 para.39
s.33, amended: SI 2006/1031 Sch.8 para.40
s.38, amended: SI 2006/246 Sch.2 para.1
s.58, amended: 2006 c.50 Sch.8 para.212
s.58, varied: 2006 c.50 s.6
s.71, enabling: SSI 2006/509
s.79, amended: 2006 c.50 Sch.8 para.212
s.83, varied: 2006 c.50 s.6
s.93, enabling: SI 2006/1082
- 4. Terrorism (Northern Ireland) Act 2006**
Royal Assent, February 16, 2006
- 5. Transport (Wales) Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1403 Art.2
Royal Assent, February 16, 2006
s.12, enabling: SI 2006/1403
s.13, enabling: SI 2006/1403
- 6. Appropriation Act 2006**
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
- 7. Council Tax (New Valuation Lists for England) Act 2006**
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
- 8. Merchant Shipping (Pollution) Act 2006**
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
s.1, enabling: SI 2006/1265
- 9. Criminal Defence Service Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/2491 Art.2
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
s.5, enabling: SI 2006/2491
- 10. National Insurance Contributions Act 2006**
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
- 11. Terrorism Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1013 Art.2; SI 2006/1936 Art.2
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
s.1, applied: 2006 c.52 Sch.2 para.12
s.2, applied: 2006 c.52 Sch.2 para.12
s.5, applied: 2006 c.52 Sch.2 para.12
s.6, applied: 2006 c.52 Sch.2 para.12
s.8, applied: 2006 c.52 Sch.2 para.12
s.9, applied: 2006 c.52 Sch.2 para.12
s.10, applied: 2006 c.52 Sch.2 para.12
s.11, applied: 2006 c.52 Sch.2 para.12
s.39, enabling: SI 2006/1013, SI 2006/1936
- 12. London Olympic Games and Paralympic Games Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1118 Art.2, Art.3, Art.4, Art.5
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
s.36, referred to: SI 2006/1118 Art.4, Art.5
s.40, referred to: SI 2006/1118 Art.5
- 12. London Olympic Games and Paralympic Games Act 2006–cont.**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1118 Art.2, Art.3, Art.4, Art.5
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
s.36, referred to: SI 2006/1118 Art.4, Art.5
s.40, referred to: SI 2006/1118 Art.5
- 13. Immigration, Asylum and Nationality Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1497 Art.3, Art.4, Sch.1; SI 2006/2226 Art.3, Art.4, Sch.1, Sch.2; SI 2006/2838 Art.3, Art.4
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
s.32, amended: 2006 c.48 s.14, Sch.15 Part 2
s.33, amended: 2006 c.48 s.14, Sch.15 Part 2
s.36, amended: 2006 c.48 s.14, Sch.15 Part 2
s.38, amended: 2006 c.48 s.14
s.58, referred to: SI 2006/2838 Art.4
s.62, enabling: SI 2006/1497, SI 2006/2226, SI 2006/2838
s.63, amended: 2006 c.48 s.54
s.64, referred to: SI 2006/2525 Reg.1
- 14. Consumer Credit Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1508 Art.3, Sch.1, Sch.2
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
s.71, enabling: SI 2006/1508
- 15. Identity Cards Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1439 Art.2; SI 2006/2602 Art.2
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
s.39, applied: 2006 c.38 Sch.3 para.5
s.44, enabling: SI 2006/1439, SI 2006/2602
- 16. Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1176 Art.4, Art.5, Art.6; SI 2006/1382 Art.2; SI 2006/2541 Art.2; SI 2006/2992 Art.2
Royal Assent, March 30, 2006
s.1, applied: 2006 c.26 s.58
s.41, applied: SI 2006/2541 Sch.1 para.6
s.42, applied: SI 2006/2541 Sch.1 para.6
s.107, enabling: SI 2006/1176, SI 2006/1382, SI 2006/2541, SI 2006/2992
- 17. Northern Ireland Act 2006**
Royal Assent, May 08, 2006
repealed: 2006 c.53 s.22
Sch.1 para.4, applied: 2006 c.53 Sch.1 para.9
- 18. Work and Families Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/1682 Art.2, Art.3, Art.4; SI 2006/2232 Art.2
Royal Assent, June 21, 2006
s.19, enabling: SI 2006/1682, SI 2006/2232
- 19. Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act 2006**
Royal Assent, June 21, 2006
- 20. Childcare Act 2006**
Royal Assent, June 21, 2006
- 21. Childcare Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2006/3360 Art.2
Royal Assent, July 11, 2006
applied: 2006 c.47 Sch.4 para.3
referred to: 2006 c.47 Sch.4 para.1

Strategy 1 – Paper Sources

STATUTES

Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act 2006

- Look up 2007 CL Legislation Citator, then Statute Citator index for 2006
- Commencement Orders: SI 2007/538 Art 2.

2006

STATUTE CITATOR 2007

CLIP:

CLIP:

2006–cont.

2006–cont.

15. Identity Cards Act 2006–cont.

21. Childcare Act 2006–cont.

s.25–cont.

EWCA Crim 257, Times, February 7, 2007 (CA (Crim Div)), Hooper, L.J.

s.25, referred to: SI 2007/1174 Sch.1 Part 6

s.26, see *R. (on the application of CPS) v Bow Street Magistrates Court* [2006] EWHC 1763, [2007] 1 W.L.R. 291 (DC), May, L.J.

s.38, applied: SI 2007/2186, SI 2007/2186 Art.2, Art.3

s.38, enabling: SI 2007/2186

s.44, see *R. (on the application of CPS) v Bow Street Magistrates Court* [2006] EWHC 1763, [2007] 1 W.L.R. 291 (DC), May, L.J.

Sch.2, see *R. (on the application of CPS) v Bow Street Magistrates Court* [2006] EWHC 1763, [2007] 1 W.L.R. 291 (DC), May, L.J.

16. Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006

Commencement Orders: SI 2007/816 Art.2, Art.3; SI 2007/2540 Art.2

see *Meyrick Estate Management Ltd v Secretary of State for the Environment, Food and Rural Affairs* [2007] EWCA Civ 53, Times, February 15, 2007 (CA (Civ Div)), Chadwick, L.J.

s.12, amended: 2007 c.29 Sch.21 para.153, Sch.23

s.107, enabling: SI 2007/816, SI 2007/2540 Sch.11 Part 1 para.116, repealed (in part): SI 2007/3538 Sch.23

18. Work and Families Act 2006

s.13, applied: SI 2007/2079

s.13, enabling: SI 2007/2079

19. Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act 2006

Commencement Orders: SI 2007/538 Art.2

20. Children and Adoption Act 2006

Commencement Orders: SI 2007/733 Art.2; SI 2007/2287 Art.2

s.17, enabling: SI 2007/733, SI 2007/2287

21. Childcare Act 2006

Commencement Orders: SI 2007/1019 Art.2, Art.3, Art.4, Art.5; SI 2007/2717 Art.2

referred to: SI 2007/712 Reg.7

Part 3, applied: SI 2007/723 Reg.10, SI 2007/730 Reg.9, Reg.10, SI 2007/957 Sch.6 para.9, SI 2007/958 Sch.2 para.8, SI 2007/1287 Sch.1 para.1, SI 2007/1771 Reg.4, Reg.5, Reg.6, SI 2007/1772 Art.5, Art.6, Art.7, SI 2007/2978 Sch.2 para.8

Part 3c.2, applied: SI 2007/723 Sch.1 para.18, SI 2007/1797 Reg.4, SI 2007/3490 Sch.1 para.1

Part 3c.3, applied: SI 2007/723 Sch.1 para.18, SI 2007/1797 Reg.4, SI 2007/3490 Sch.1 para.1

Part 3 c.4, applied: SI 2007/723 Reg.10, Sch.1 para.18, SI 2007/730 Reg.8, Sch.3 para.25, SI 2007/1797 Reg.4, SI 2007/3490 Sch.1 para.1

s.1, applied: SI 2007/1415 Reg.2

s.1, enabling: SI 2007/1415

s.11, applied: SI 2007/463 Reg.2

s.11, enabling: SI 2007/463

s.12, applied: SI 2007/1063 Reg.2, SI 2007/3490 Reg.2, Reg.3

s.12, referred to: SI 2007/1019 Sch.1 para.1, SI 2007/3490 Reg.2, Reg.3, Sch.2 para.1, Sch.2 para.2

s.12, enabling: SI 2007/1063, SI 2007/3490

s.13, applied: SI 2007/1797 Reg.3

s.13, enabling: SI 2007/1797

s.22, applied: SI 2007/1797 Reg.5

s.33, referred to: SI 2007/1019 Sch.1 para.2, Sch.1 para.7

s.34, referred to: SI 2007/1019 Sch.1 para.3, Sch.1 para.7

s.39, applied: SI 2007/1771 Reg.3, SI 2007/1772 Art.3

s.39, enabling: SI 2007/1771, SI 2007/1772

s.40, applied: SI 2007/1771 Reg.3, Reg.9, SI 2007/1772 Art.3

s.42, enabling: SI 2007/1772

s.43, applied: SI 2007/1771

s.44, enabling: SI 2007/1771, SI 2007/1772

s.45, applied: SI 2007/1772

s.46, applied: SI 2007/1797 Reg.5

s.52, referred to: SI 2007/1019 Sch.1 para.2, Sch.1 para.7

s.53, referred to: SI 2007/1019 Sch.1 para.3, Sch.1 para.7

s.59, applied: SI 2007/1797 Reg.4

s.62, applied: SI 2007/730 Reg.4, Reg.5, Reg.6, Sch.3 para.29, SI 2007/1019 Sch.1 para.2

s.62, enabling: SI 2007/730

s.63, applied: SI 2007/730 Reg.4, Reg.5, Reg.6, SI 2007/1019 Sch.1 para.3

s.63, enabling: SI 2007/730

s.64, applied: SI 2007/730 Reg.7

s.64, enabling: SI 2007/730

s.66, applied: SI 2007/730 Reg.7

s.67, applied: SI 2007/722 Sch.1 para.16, SI 2007/730, SI 2007/1797 Reg.4

s.67, enabling: SI 2007/723, SI 2007/730

s.69, applied: SI 2007/730 Reg.14

s.69, enabling: SI 2007/730

s.72, applied: SI 2007/722 Reg.4, Reg.5

s.74, applied: SI 2007/723 Reg.9

s.74, enabling: SI 2007/723

s.75, enabling: SI 2007/723

s.77, applied: SI 2007/722 Sch.2 para.2, Sch.3 para.5

s.83, applied: SI 2007/722 Reg.4, Reg.5

Strategy 1 – Paper Sources

STATUTES

Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act 2006

- Look up 2008 CL Legislation Citator, then Statute Citator index for 2006
- A number of changes to sections in the original version

CAP.

2006–cont.

- 16. Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006–cont.**
s.67–cont.
v Hampshire CC [2008] EWCA Civ 431, [2008] 3 All E.R. 717 (CA (Civ Div)), Ward, L.J.
s.87, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
s.88, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
s.89, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
s.90, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
s.91, enabling: SI 2008/576
s.93, enabling: SI 2008/576
s.96, applied: SI 2008/576
s.96, enabling: SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
s.97, applied: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
s.97, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
Sch.5 Part 2 para.7, amended: 2008 c.4 Sch.26 para.80
Sch.8 para.5, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
Sch.8 para.6, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
Sch.8 para.7, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
Sch.8 para.8, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
Sch.8 para.9, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
Sch.8 para.10, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
Sch.8 para.11, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
Sch.9, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
Sch.10, enabling: SI 2008/420, SI 2008/576, SSI 2008/77
- 19. Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act 2006**
s.2, repealed: 2008 c.27 s.82
s.3, amended: 2008 c.27 s.81
s.3, repealed (in part): 2008 c.27 s.81
s.3A, added: 2008 c.27 s.81
s.5, amended: 2008 c.32 s.87, Sch.6 s.18, repealed: 2008 c.32 Sch.6 s.22, repealed (in part): 2008 c.32 Sch.6 s.23, repealed: 2008 c.32 Sch.6 s.24, repealed: 2008 c.32 Sch.6 s.26, amended: SI 2008/1767 Art.2
s.26, applied: SI 2008/1767
s.26, enabling: SI 2008/1767
- 20. Children and Adoption Act 2006–cont.**
Commencement Orders: SI 2008/1798 Art.2; SI 2008/2870 Art.2
s.8, applied: SI 2008/2859 r.3
s.9, applied: SI 2008/1808, SI 2008/1809

CAP.

2006–cont.

- 20. Children and Adoption Act 2006–cont.**
s.9, referred to: SI 2008/1808 Art.2, SI 2008/1809 Art.2
s.9, enabling: SI 2008/1808, SI 2008/1809
s.11, referred to: SI 2008/1807 Reg.2
s.11, enabling: SI 2008/1807
s.12, applied: SI 2008/1807 Reg.7
s.12, enabling: SI 2008/1807
s.16, enabling: SI 2008/1807
s.17, applied: SI 2008/1798
s.17, enabling: SI 2008/1798, SI 2008/2870
- 21. Childcare Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2008/17 Art.2, Art.3; SI 2008/785 Art.2; SI 2008/2261 Art.2, Art.3, Art.4, Sch.1 para.1, Sch.2 para.1, para.2, para.3, para.4, para.5, para.6, para.7, para.8, para.9, para.10, para.11, para.12, para.13, para.14, para.15, para.16, para.17, para.18, para.19, para.20, para.21, para.22, para.23, para.24, para.25, para.26, para.27
applied: SI 2008/2261 Sch.2 para.13, Sch.2 para.14, Sch.2 para.18
Part 3, applied: 2008 c.25 s.94, SI 2008/975 Reg.7, Reg.8, Reg.13, Reg.14, SI 2008/2261 Sch.2 para.23
Part 3 c.3, applied: SI 2008/975 Sch.3 para.24
Part 3 c.4, applied: SI 2008/975 Sch.6 para.26
s.1, enabling: SI 2008/1437
s.7, applied: SI 2008/1724 Reg.2, Reg.3, Reg.4
s.7, enabling: SI 2008/1724
s.8, applied: SI 2008/1722 Reg.5, Reg.7
s.13, amended: 2008 c.25 Sch.1 para.31
s.18, amended: 2008 c.23 Sch.1 para.19, Sch.4
s.26, enabling: SI 2008/169
s.27, applied: SI 2008/170 Reg.3, Reg.4, Reg.7
s.27, enabling: SI 2008/170, SI 2008/1716
s.33, applied: SI 2008/2261 Sch.2 para.21
s.33, disapplied: SI 2008/979 Art.2, SI 2008/2261 Sch.2 para.2, Sch.2 para.7
s.33, enabling: SI 2008/979
s.34, amended: 2008 c.25 Sch.1 para.32
s.34, applied: SI 2008/2261 Sch.2 para.5
s.34, disapplied: SI 2008/979 Art.2, SI 2008/2261 Sch.2 para.5
s.34, enabling: SI 2008/979
s.35, applied: SI 2008/974 Reg.3, Reg.4, SI 2008/1804 Reg.3, SI 2008/2261 Sch.2 para.15
s.35, enabling: SI 2008/974, SI 2008/1804
s.36, applied: SI 2008/974 Reg.3, Reg.4, SI 2008/1804 Reg.4, SI 2008/2261 Sch.2 para.15
s.36, enabling: SI 2008/974, SI 2008/1804

Strategy 1 – Paper Sources

STATUTES

Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act 2006

- Look up 2009 CL Legislation Citator, then Statute Citator index for 2006
- s.14, applied: SI 2009 / 3019 Art.2

2006

STATUTE CITATOR 2009

2006–cont.

15. **Identity Cards Act 2006–cont.**
s.10, enabling: SI 2009/2795
s.11, applied: SI 2009/2795 Reg.16, SI 2009/2805 Reg.4
s.11, enabling: SI 2009/2795
s.12, applied: SI 2009/2575 Reg.2, Reg.3, Reg.5, Reg.6, Reg.7, Reg.8
s.12, enabling: SI 2009/2575
s.17, applied: SI 2009/2570, SI 2009/2570 Art.8, SI 2009/2793, SI 2009/2793 Reg.2, Reg.3, Reg.4, Reg.5
s.17, enabling: SI 2009/2570, SI 2009/2793
s.18, applied: SI 2009/2793 Reg.3, Reg.4, Reg.5
s.19, applied: SI 2009/2793 Reg.3, Reg.4, Reg.5
s.20, applied: SI 2009/2570, SI 2009/2570 Art.9, SI 2009/2575 Reg.3, SI 2009/2793 Reg.3, Reg.4, Reg.5
s.20, enabling: SI 2009/2570
s.21, applied: SI 2009/2793
s.21, enabling: SI 2009/2793
s.25, see *R v Okhotnikov (Ivan)* [2008] EWCA Crim 1190, [2009] 1 Cr. App. R. (S.) 33 (CA (Crim Div)), Hughes, L.J.
s.31, applied: SI 2009/2571 Reg.2, Reg.3, Reg.4
s.31, enabling: SI 2009/2571
s.32, applied: SI 2009/2571 Reg.3, Reg.4, Reg.5
s.32, enabling: SI 2009/2571
s.34, applied: SI 2009/2570
s.34, enabling: SI 2009/2570
s.35, applied: SI 2009/2805
s.35, enabling: SI 2009/2805
s.38, applied: SI 2009/2570, SI 2009/2570 Art.5, Art.6
s.38, enabling: SI 2009/2570
s.40, enabling: SI 2009/2571, SI 2009/2574, SI 2009/2575, SI 2009/2793, SI 2009/2794, SI 2009/2795, SI 2009/2805
s.42, enabling: SI 2009/2571, SI 2009/2572, SI 2009/2574, SI 2009/2575, SI 2009/2793, SI 2009/2794, SI 2009/2795
s.44, enabling: SI 2009/2303, SI 2009/2565, SI 2009/3032, SI 2009/3323
Sch.1, applied: SI 2009/2570 Art.9
Sch.1 para.6, amended: SI 2009/2570 Art.2
Sch.1 para.9, applied: SI 2009/2570 Art.9, SI 2009/2793 Reg.3, SI 2009/2795 Reg.17
Sch.1 para.9, referred to: SI 2009/2793 Reg.3
16. **Natural Environment and Rural Communities Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: 2009 c.23 Sch.22 Part 8
s.1, amended: 2009 c.23 s.311
s.7, applied: SI 2009/3264 Sch.2 para.1, SI 2009/3365 Sch.2 para.1
s.67, see *R (on the application of Winchester College) v Hampshire CC* [2008] EWCA Civ 431, [2009] 1 W.L.R. 138 (CA (Civ Div)), Ward, L.J.
s.78, amended: SI 2009/229 Sch.2 para.4
s.79, amended: SI 2009/229 Sch.2 para.4
s.80, amended: SI 2009/229 Sch.2 para.4
s.82, amended: SI 2009/229 Sch.2 para.4
s.86, amended: SI 2009/229 Sch.2 para.4
s.98, amended: SI 2009/229 Sch.2 para.4
Sch.7 para.1A, added: 2009 c.23 Sch.14 para.20
Sch.10 para.1, amended: SI 2009/1941 Sch.1 para.255
Sch.11 Part 1 para.38, repealed: 2009 c.23 Sch.22 Part 4
Sch.11 Part 1 para.174, repealed: 2009 c.23 Sch.22 Part 8

2006–cont.

18. **Work and Families Act 2006**
s.14, applied: SI 2009/1903
19. **Climate Change and Sustainable Energy Act 2006**
s.14, applied: SI 2009/3019 Art.2
Sch.1 para.19
Part 3, applied: SI 2009/1547 Reg.4, Reg.12
Part 3 c.2, applied: SI 2009/1547 Sch.1 para.19
Part 3 c.3, applied: SI 2009/1547 Reg.12, Sch.1 para.19
Part 3 c.4, applied: SI 2009/1547 Reg.10, Reg.12, Sch.1 para.19
s.3, amended: 2009 c.22 s.201
s.5A, added: 2009 c.22 s.198
s.5B, added: 2009 c.22 s.198
s.5C, added: 2009 c.22 s.198
s.5D, added: 2009 c.22 s.198
s.5E, added: 2009 c.22 s.198
s.5F, added: 2009 c.22 s.198
s.5G, added: 2009 c.22 s.198
s.8, applied: SI 2009/1554 Reg.6, Reg.9
s.35, enabling: SI 2009/1507
s.36, enabling: SI 2009/1507
s.39, referred to: SI 2009/1607 Reg.6
s.39, enabling: SI 2009/1549
s.41, amended: 2009 c.22 Sch.12 para.39
s.42, amended: 2009 c.22 s.160, Sch.12 para.40, Sch.16 Part 4
s.42, repealed (in part): 2009 c.22 Sch.12 para.40, Sch.16 Part 4
s.43, applied: SI 2009/1549
s.43, enabling: SI 2009/1549
s.44, amended: 2009 c.22 Sch.12 para.41
s.46, amended: 2009 c.22 Sch.12 para.42
s.49, applied: SI 2009/1360 Art.3
s.49, enabling: SI 2009/1508
s.59, applied: SI 2009/1545
s.59, enabling: SI 2009/1545, SI 2009/1547
s.60, applied: SI 2009/1360 Art.3
s.67, applied: SI 2009/1545
s.67, enabling: SI 2009/1545, SI 2009/1547
s.74, applied: SI 2009/1547 Reg.11
s.74, enabling: SI 2009/1547
s.75, enabling: SI 2009/1547
s.76, applied: SI 2009/1547 Reg.10
s.89, enabling: SI 2009/1507
s.98A, added: 2009 c.22 s.199
s.98B, added: 2009 c.22 s.199
s.98C, added: 2009 c.22 s.199
s.98D, added: 2009 c.22 s.199
s.98E, added: 2009 c.22 s.199
s.98F, added: 2009 c.22 s.199
s.98G, added: 2009 c.22 s.199
s.99, applied: SI 2009/1554 Reg.4, Reg.5, Reg.6, Reg.7, Reg.8, Reg.9
s.99, enabling: SI 2009/1554
s.104, enabling: SI 2009/1507, SI 2009/1508, SI 2009/1545, SI 2009/1547, SI 2009/1549, SI 2009/1554
Sch.1 para.2, repealed: 2009 c.22 Sch.16 Part 4
Sch.1 para.10, repealed (in part): 2009 c.22 Sch.16 Part 4
22. **Electoral Administration Act 2006**
Commencement Orders: SI 2009/1509 Art.2, Art.3
applied: 2009 c.9 Sch.2 Part 13, Sch.2 Part 57
referred to: 2009 c.2 Sch.2 Part 2

Search Strategy 2

Internet Sources + Paper

Gateways

- Find sources
- Examples:
 - AccesstoLaw
 - Delia Venables
 - LawLinks
 - Scottish Law Online

Official Websites

- Free sources of legal materials
 - update with Citators
- Examples:
 - BAILII
 - Law Society of Scotland
 - Scottish Court Service
 - Scottish Council of Law Reporting

Search Strategy 2

Legal Gateway: AccesstoLaw

- <http://www.accesstolaw.com/>
- Contains links to authoritative websites
- ~1400 selected UK, Commonwealth and worldwide legal websites
- Legal, government, parliamentary sites
- Sites relevant to practising lawyers in UK
 - emphasis on substantive law content
 - legislation, case reports, treaties etc.
 - related materials: reports, codes of practice, official guidance, etc.

Search Strategy 2

Legal Gateway: Delia Venables

- <http://www.venables.co.uk/>
- Contains:
 - legal resources in UK & Ireland
 - Information for lawyers (jobs, experts etc.)
 - Free resources by topic

Search Strategy 2

Legal Gateway: LawLinks

- <http://www.kent.ac.uk/lawlinks/>
- **Signposts** to free official websites
 - good starting points for legal research
 - includes:
 - UK resources
 - UK government
 - International law
 - European Union
 - Human rights
 - Private international law
 - Legal profession & legal education
 - Further research resources

Search Strategy 2

Legal Gateway: Scottish Law Online

- <http://www.scottishlaw.org.uk/>
- Links to courts, legislation, organisations, governments, professional bodies, societies, universities, journals, publishers bookshops
- **Practical Resources** area has practical tools for lawyers

Search Strategy 2

Official Website: BAILII

British & Irish Legal Information Institute

- <http://www.bailii.org/>
- Contains:
 - Scottish case law databases - judgments of Court of Session, High Court of Justiciary and Sheriff Court, 1998 onwards.
 - Acts of the Scottish Parliament and Scottish Statutory Instruments, both 1999 onwards.
 - Selected Scottish Law Commission publications
- Judgments on BAILII not accessible using search engines
 - May need to remove case / unamended versions of text may be stored in cache
- All legislation on BAILII = as it was originally passed or assented to
 - Use Current Law Legislation Citators to bring up to date
- Make sure judgment has not been the subject of an appeal before relying on it as an authority
 - Use Current Law Case Citators to bring it up to date

Search Strategy 2

Official Website: Scottish Court Service

- <http://www.scotcourts.gov.uk/>
- Contains:
 - information relating to civil and criminal courts within Scotland
 - Court of Session
 - High Court of Justiciary
 - Sheriff Courts
 - Justice of the Peace Courts
 - other courts, commissions and tribunals
 - Daily court business (Rolls of Court)
 - Court opinions (since Sept 1998)

Search Strategy 2

Official Website: [legislation.gov.uk](http://www.legislation.gov.uk)

- <http://www.legislation.gov.uk/>
- Only around half of all items of legislation: up-to-date to present
- Notified: **Changes to Legislation** message at the top of the Table of Contents
- Tell you either:
 - no known outstanding changes to the Act
 - are some outstanding changes yet to be applied
- Unamended legislation:
 - outstanding changes and effects waiting to be applied to it listed at top of the provision
- Must use paper source - CL Legislation Citators to bring up the date

Official Website: Scottish Council of Law Reporting

- <http://www.scottishlawreports.org.uk/index.html>
- Manage publication of Session Cases
- Help promote best practice of Scots law
- Includes:
 - Archive of all Session Cases reports back to 1821
 - Session Cases Online (free):
 - opinions of the judges for some key Scottish law reports
 - NOTE: contain the opinions of the judges only and are not the full law report contained in Session Cases

Strategy 2: Find original case report or statute online, then check Current Law Case/Legislation Citators

- Contain:
 - Full name of any case reported between 1947 and current year (alphabetically by 1st party)
 - Citations for case digests in law reports/journals
 - Reference to Current Law Yearbook where case digested, e.g. 05/5032
 - History of any case judicially considered from 1947 to date
 - Updated in Monthly Digests (Table of Cases)

Strategy 2: Searching Current Law Case Citators

- Look in relevant section for Scottish cases
- Year of case known:
 - Begin search in citator for relevant year
 - Check all citators after that year for the case
 - Finds all subsequent developments
 - Check Table of Cases in latest Monthly Digest
- Don't know year: check all citators beginning with the first
- No mention of case:
 - Pre-1947 and never considered by courts since
 - Looking in the wrong section

Breach of the Peace

Dyer v Brady

- I know year of case = 2006
- Look in Current Law Case Citator for 2006
- Scottish Case = look in Scottish Case Citator Index at the back of the volume
- Digested 06/5164 = look in CL Yearbook 2006
- Check every volume CL Case Citators to 2010, then most recent monthly digest
- Monthly Digests are cumulative

DAV SCOTTISH CASE CITATOR 2006

Davidson v Scottish Ministers (No.1); <i>sub nom</i> Scott v Scottish Ministers; Scott, Petitioner; Davidson, Petitioner (No.1) [2005] UKHL 74; 2006 S.C. (H.L.) 41; 2006 S.L.T. 110; 2006 S.C.L.R. 249; 2006 G.W.D. 4-72; <i>Times</i> , December 19, 2005, HL; reversing 2002 S.C. 205; 2002 S.L.T. 420; 2002 G.W.D. 1-9, IH (Ex Div); affirming 2002 S.C.L.R. 166; 2001 G.W.D. 35-1341, OH	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5022
Dean (t/a Abbey Mill Business Centre) v Freeman 2006 G.W.D. 22-492, OH	
Dennard v Plant see Lagden v O'Connor	
DFR Properties Ltd v Glen House Properties 2006 G.W.D. 38-749, IH (Ex Div)	
Dhesi v Glasgow City Council; <i>sub nom</i> Glasgow City Council v Dhesi 2006 S.C. 300; 2006 S.L.T. 128; 2005 G.W.D. 39-726, IH (Ex Div); reversing EATS/0027/04, EAT (SC)	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5316
Dickson (Kenneth Robert) v HM Advocate; <i>joined cases</i> McHale v Miller; McNaughton v Gilchrist 2006 S.L.T. 1027; 2006 S.C.C.R. 637; 2006 G.W.D. 33-689, HCJ	
Dickson (Ryan Patrick) v HM Advocate 2005 S.C.C.R. 344, HCJ	<i>Considered</i> , 06/5212
Dingwall v Todd 2006 G.W.D. 13-244, Sh Ct (Grampian)	
Dingwall (Anthony Paul) v HM Advocate 2005 S.C.C.R. 700; 2005 G.W.D. 29-561, HCJ	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5669
Dionsynth Ltd v Thomson see Thomson v Dionsynth Ltd	
Donaldson's College v Revenue and Customs Commissioners [2006] B.V.C. 2224; [2006] S.T.I. 282, V&DT (Edinburgh)	
Donnell (David Thomas) v HM Advocate 2005 S.C.C.R. 728; 2006 G.W.D. 15-283, HCJ	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5202
Doris v HM Advocate 1996 S.L.T. 995; 1996 S.C.C.R. 854, HCJ Appeal	<i>Digested</i> , 96/6815
	<i>Applied</i> , 06/5217: <i>Doubted</i> , 04/4677
Dorman v Edinburgh City Council 2006 S.L.T. (Lands Tr) 37; 2006 Hous. L.R. 74; 2006 G.W.D. 25-571, Lands Tr (Scot)	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5512
Dow v Sweeney see Sweeney v Sweeney (No.2)	
Dow v Tayside University Hospitals NHS Trust 2006 S.L.T. (Sh Ct) 141; 2006 S.C.L.R. 865; 2006 G.W.D. 30-653, Sh Ct (Tayside)	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5123
Drake v Dow 2006 S.C.L.R. 456; 2006 G.W.D. 21-461, Sh Pr	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5658
Drimsynie Estate Ltd v Ramsay 2006 S.L.T. 528; 2006 G.W.D. 10-182, OH	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5088
Drinnan v Bone Group Ltd 2005 S.L.T. (Sh Ct) 119; 2005 Rep. L.R. 75; 2005 G.W.D. 25-495, Sh Ct (South Strathclyde)	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5481
Drury (Stuart) v HM Advocate 2001 S.L.T. 1013; 2001 S.C.C.R. 583; 2001 G.W.D. 26-1027, HCJ	<i>Digested</i> , 01/6336: <i>Considered</i> , 06/5174
Du Plooy (Devonne) v HM Advocate (No.1); <i>joined cases</i> Alderdice (Francis Robert) v HM Advocate (No.1); Crooks (William) v HM Advocate (No.1); O'Neil (David William) v HM Advocate (No.1) 2005 1 J.C. 1; 2003 S.L.T. 1237; 2003 S.C.C.R. 640; 2003 G.W.D. 31-865, HCJ	<i>Digested</i> , 03/5404: <i>Considered</i> , 05/5650
	<i>Applied</i> , 06/5668, 06/5671: <i>Considered</i> , 05/5650
Duff v East Dunbartonshire Council 2002 Rep. L.R. 98; 2002 G.W.D. 26-921, IH (1 Div); reversing 1999 G.W.D. 22-1072, OH	<i>Digested</i> , 03/5824: <i>Distinguished</i> , 06/5600
Duff v Kiel 2006 G.W.D. 39-759, Sh Pr	
Duffy (John) v HM Advocate 2005 S.C.C.R. 697; 2005 G.W.D. 30-570, HCJ	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5673
Dumfries and Galloway Council v Downie 2006 G.W.D. 28-614, OH	
Duncan v MFV Marigold PD 145 2006 S.L.T. 975; 2006 G.W.D. 32-681, OH	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5601
Dundee City Council v GK see Dundee City Council v K	
Dundee City Council v K; <i>sub nom</i> Dundee City Council v GK 2006 S.C. 326; 2006 S.L.T. 63; 2006 S.C.L.R. 530; 2006 Fam. L.R. 2; 2006 G.W.D. 2-22, IH (1 Div)	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5342
Dundee Harbour Trustees v D&J Nicol see D&J Nicol v Dundee Harbour Trustees	
Dunedin Independent Plc v Welsh 2006 G.W.D. 40-772, OH	
Dunn (Christopher Gary) v HM Advocate see Mason (Lee) v HM Advocate	
Dyer v Bell see Dyer v Hutchison	
Dyer v Brady; <i>joined cases</i> Dyer v Bullen; Dyer v Jones; Dyer v Munro 2006 S.L.T. 965; 2006 S.C.C.R. 629; 2006 G.W.D. 31-664, HCJ	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5164
Dyer v Gallacher 2006 G.W.D. 7-136, Sh Ct (Glasgow)	
Dyer v Hutchison; <i>joined cases</i> Dyer v Bell; Dyer v Johnstone 2006 J.C. 212; 2006 S.L.T. 657; 2006 S.C.C.R. 377, HCJ	<i>Digested</i> , 06/5181
Dyer v Johnstone see Dyer v Hutchison	
Dyer v Jones see Dyer v Brady	
Dyer v Munro see Dyer v Brady	
Dysart v Daldrup see Service v Daldrup	

Website: Keeping Informed

- Law Society of Scotland
 - <http://www.lawscot.org.uk>
 - Professional information about Scots law
 - News; current issues; events
 - E-bulletin (monthly newsletter)
 - The Journal Online
<http://www.journalonline.co.uk/>
 - LawScotJobs online
<http://www.lawscotjobs.co.uk/>
 - Blog and Twitter

Website: Keeping Informed

- Scottish Legal News
 - <http://www.scottishlegalnews.com/>
 - latest developments in Scotland's legal sector
 - jobs; news; events
 - e-newsletter e-mailed to you (free service)

Newspaper: Keeping Informed

- Scotsman
 - <http://www.scotsman.com>
 - See Monday edition
 - Law & Legal Affairs section
 - Register for email updates

Summary

- Don't use Google or Wikipedia
- Use authoritative sources:
 - Electronic: legal gateways & websites
 - Paper: Stair Memorial Encyclopedia; key texts (Gloag & Henderson); Current Law Citators
- Original versions of case reports and statutes online – still valid law?
- Bring up to date using Current Law Case Citators, Legislation Citators

Thank you and all the best in
your future careers

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